

Anas Al-Gawz

BEFORE YOU PRAY

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BEFORE YOU PRAY

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Maktaba Dar-us-Salam

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PUBLISHER'S NOTE

Dear Readers,

We are presenting you a book which is, though, very small in size but is very big in its concept.

Salât is the first obligation upon a Muslim after his testification of Allah's Oneness and Muhammad's عليه رسل Messengership. Salât is the contentment of the heart of a Muslim and the eminence of a Believer. Salât is much more emphasized in Qur'ân than any other act.

You may have seen many books on *Salât* but this small book, which has a specifice mention in relation with the matters before the *Salât*, is very useful and effective. The original book is in Arabic and is written by our friend Captain Pilot Anas bin Abdul-Hameed Al-Gawz. More than 30,000 copies of this book have reached in the hands of the people, who appreciated it very much. The English translation of this book has been made by Mr. Abdul Karim Shah, former translator of Pakistan Embassy in Riyadh, for which I am thankful to him.

Dar-us-Salam feels great pleasure and honour in publishing the book according to its high traditions and standards. I am specially thankful to Mr. Shakil Ahmed As-Salafi, Hafiz Abdul Matin Rashid, Mr. Azmat Ullah, and Mr. Saeed-ud-Din for the special tasks of composing, proofreading and checking it with the original Arabic book.

Now this beautiful and valuable present is in your hands, please read it and pray for us all.

Abdul Malik Mujahid

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My Muslim brother,

Read this booklet, before you offer the *Salât* (prayer) at home

.... and

read this booklet, whenever you feel laziness about going to the Mosque to perform the *Salât* in congregation!

SOME AHĀDITH (PROPHETIC TRADITIONS) ABOUT THE SALĀT (PRAYER)

Once Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم passing by his Companions asked:

«هَلْ تَدْرُونَ مَا يَقُولُ الله _ عَزَّ وَجَلَّ _؟ إِنَّهُ يَقُولُ وَعِزَّ تِي وَجَلَّ _؟ إِنَّهُ يَقُولُ وَعِزَّ تِي وَجَلَالِي لَا يُصَلِّبِهَا أَحَدٌ لِوَقْتِهَا إِلَّا أَدْخَلْتُهُ الجِنَّةَ وَمَنْ صَلَّهَا بِغِيْر وَقْتِهَا إِنْ شِئْتُ رَحِمْتُهُ وإِنْ شِئْتُ عَذَّبْتُهُ»

[حسن / الطبراني]

"Do you know what the Almighty Allâh says? He says, 'I swear by My Honour and Glory, there is no one who performs the *Salât* at its stated time, but I admit him to the Paradise. But for who performs it without observing its prescribed time, I may have mercy upon him if I like or punish him if I like' ".(*Tabarâni*)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

«إِنَّ الله تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَى لَيعْجَبُ مِنَ الصَّلاةِ في الجَمْعِ».

"Allah, the Blessed and Exalted is certainly pleased by *Salât* in congregation".

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

«أُوَّلُ مَا يُحَاسَبُ بِهِ العَبْدُ يَومَ القِيَامَةِ الصَّلاَةُ فَإِنْ صَلْحَتْ، صَلْحَ سَائِرُ عَمَلِهِ، وَإِنْ فَسَدَتْ فَسَدَ سَآئِرُ عَمَلِهِ، وَإِنْ فَسَدَتْ فَسَدَ سَآئِرُ عَمَلِهِ».

"The first thing that a person would be called to account for on the Day of Judgment is the *Salât*. If it is performed properly, all his deeds become in order, and if it is improper then all his deeds are in vain".

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

«الصَّلَوَاتُ الخَمْسُ، والجُمْعَةُ إِلَى الْجُمُعَةِ، ورَمَضَانُ إِلَى الْجُمُعَةِ، ورَمَضَانُ إِلَى رَمَضَانَ، مُكَفِّرَاتُ لَمَا بَيْنَهُنَّ إِذَا اجْتُنِبَتِ الكَبَائِرُ».

[صحيح ـ رواه مسلم]

"All the sins between five daily *Salât* (prayers); one Friday prayer to the next Friday prayer; and also between (the fasting of) one Ramadan to the next Ramadan are wiped off if one avoids the major sins." (*Muslim*)

BENEFITS OF THE SALAT

«إِذَا حَزَبَهُ أَمْرٌ فَزِعَ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ».

[صحيح _ أخرجه الإمام أحمد وأبوداود]

"Whenever Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم encountered a serious matter, he hurried to the Salât". (Ahmad, Abu Da'ûd)

Imâm Ibn Qayyim رحمة الله عليه said in his book Zad Al-Ma'âd:

The Salât ...

- · Attracts good livelihood
- · Improves health
- Staves off harm
- Keeps away diseases
- Strengthens the heart
- Brightens the face
- Delights the soul
- · Takes away laziness
- Invigorates the organs
- · Replenishes energies
- · Refreshes the heart
- Nurtures the spirit
- Enlightens the mind
- Preserves the boon
- Prevents adversity Punishment
- Brings the blessings
- Drives away Satan
- Draws closer to the Almighty Allah.

THE SALĀT (PRAYER)

How much have you learnt about the Salât so far? You should realise that it is of paramount importance for you. If you find yourself somewhat lazy in condition about performing it in congregation, then you should read the following Ahâdith of the Noble Prophet ملى الله عليه وسلم that contain an impetus to urge you and an encouragement that will persuade you to perform it. Especially when you know that you are deprived of the great reward when you miss even a single congregational Salât in the Mosque.

AT THE TIME OF CALL TO SALAT (ADHAN)

My Muslim brother, when you hear Adhân — the Call to Salât, you should realise that this Call is addressed to you. So you should get up, give up your amusement and respond to Allah's Call which tells you: Come fast to the Salât, come fast to the Success . . and remember the saying of the Prophet .

«مَنْ قَالَ حِيْنَ يَسْمَعُ النِّدَآءَ اللَّهُمَّ رَبَّ هَذِهِ الدَّعْوَةِ التَّامَّةِ وَالصَّلَاةِ القَائِمَةِ ، آتِ مُحَمَّدًا الْوَسِيْلَةَ وَالْفَضِيْلَةَ وابْعَثْهُ مَقَامًا مَّحْمُودًا الَّذِي وَعَدْتَهُ ، حَلَّتْ له شَفَاعَتِيْ يومَ القيَامَة ».

[رواه البخاري]

"Whoever said when he hears the Call, 'O Allah! Lord of this perfect Call and of the regular Salât which is going to be established. Kindly give Muhammad the right of intercession and superiority and send him to the best and the highest place in Paradise which You promised him,' he becomes eligible for my intercession on the Day of Judgment" (Bukhâri)

You may imagine the great reward when you supplicate according to that *Hadîth* to become eligible for the intercession of the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم. Not only this, but your sins too are forgiven when you repeat after the *Mu'adhdhin* (Call-maker), as is narrated in the *Hadîth*:

«مَنْ قَالَ حِيْنَ يَسْمَعُ الْمُؤَذِّنَ: أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لاَّ إِلَّهَ إِلاَّ الله وَحُدَهُ لا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَأَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُه وَرَسولُه، رَضِيْتُ باللهِ رَبًّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَّسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ زَبَدِ باللهِ رَبًّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَّسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ زَبَدِ باللهِ رَبًّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ زَبَدِ اللهِ رَبًّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ زَبَدِ اللهِ اللهِ رَبًّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ زَبَدِ اللهِ اللهِ رَبِّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ رَبِدِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ رَبِّا وَبِمُحَمَّدٍ رَسُولاً غُفِرَتْ ذُنُوبُه وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِثْلَ رَبِدِ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللهُ اللهِ اللهِ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهِ اللهُ اللهُولِ اللهُ ا

"Whoever said when he hears the Mu'adhdhin (Call-maker), 'I testify that none has the right to be worshipped except Allah. He is Alone and has no partners with Him, and indeed Muhammad is His slave and His Messenger. I am pleased with Allah, as my Lord and with Muhammad as the Messenger.' All his sins are forgiven even his sins are greater than the surf in the ocean." (Muslim)

And above all, remember that your supplication is never turned down between the *Adhân* and the *Iqâmat* (the Call for starting the congregational *Salât*), as is narrated in the *Hadîth* reported by *Abu Daud* that Allah's Messenger as said:

[حديث حسن _ رواه أبوداود والترمذي]

"The supplication between Adhân and Iqâmat is never turned down". (Abu Da'ûd, Tirmidhi)

So you may imagine the extent of magnanimity and mercy. Can there be a gesture of generosity beyond that?



AT THE TIME OF WUDU (ABLUTION)

Imagine that you wash away the sins from your body through the ritual of $Wud\hat{u}$ (ablution) just as you wash out dirt and dust from it. The Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم has said:

«إِذَا تَوَضَّا الْعَبْدُ المُسْلِمُ - أَوْ المُوْمِنُ - فَغَسَلَ وَجْهَه خَرَجَتْ مِنْ وَجْهِهِ كُلُّ خَطِيئَةٍ نَظَرَ إِلَيْهَا بِعَيْنَيْهِ مَعَ الْمَاءِ فَرَجَتْ كُلُّ وَمِعَ آخِرِ قَطْرِ المَاءِ، فَإِذَا غَسَلَ رِجْلَيْهِ خَرَجَتْ كُلُّ خَطِيئَةٍ مَشَتْهَا رِجْلاَهُ مَعَ الْمَاءِ أَوْ مَعَ آخِرِ قَطْرِ المَاءِ، خَطِيئَةٍ مَشَتْهَا رِجْلاَهُ مَعَ الْمَاءِ أَوْ مَعَ آخِرِ قَطْرِ المَاءِ، خَطَيْئَةٍ مَشَتْهَا رِجْلاَهُ مَعَ الْمَاءِ أَوْ مَعَ آخِرِ قَطْرِ المَاءِ، حَتَّىٰ يَخْرُجَ نَقِيًّا مِّنَ الذَّنُوبِ». [صحيح - رواه مسلم]

"When a Muslim or a Believer washes his face (in the course of $Wud\hat{u}$) every sin that he contemplated with his eyes is washed away from his face along with water, or with the last drop of water; when he washes his hands, every sin they wrought is effaced from his hands with the water, or with the last drop of water; and when he washes his feet, every sin toward which his feet have walked is washed away with the water, or with the last drop of water until he comes out pure from all sins". (Muslim)

Do not forget, my Muslim brother, the great supplication following the $Wud\hat{u}$ that will open for you all the eight gates of Paradise to enter by whichever of them you wish, as the Prophet ملى الله عليه وسلم said:

يَقُوْلُ: أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لاَ إِلَهَ إِلاَ الله وَحْدَهُ لاَ شَرِيْكَ لَهُ، وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُوْلُهُ، إِلاَّ فُتِحَتْ لَهُ أَبْوَابُ الْجَنَّةِ الثَّمَانِيَةُ يَدْخُلُ مِنْ أَيِّهَا شَاءَ».

"Whoever amongst you performs the Wudû well, and then says, 'I testify that none has the right to be worshipped except Allah. He is Alone and has no partners with Him. And I testify that Muhammad is His slave and His Messenger'. The eight gates of the Paradise would be opened for him and he may enter by whichever of them he wishes". (Muslim)

Tirmidhi adds: "O Allah make me among the penitents and make me of those who seek purification".

Imagine yourself my Muslim brother, as if you are coming to call on the monarch and you are received by his security and protocol with all the gates of his palace open for you. What an honour and dignity would that be!

Furthermore, the ritual of $Wud\hat{u}$ (ablution) is a means of purity in this world and beauty in the Hereafter.

Won't you, my Muslim brothers, like to be attired in ornament and adornment on the Day of Judgment? This is attained by performing the Wudû in a perfect manner as

the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

[رواه مسلم]

"The adornment of the Believer reaches where the $Wud\hat{u}$ reaches". (Muslim)



WALKING TO THE MOSQUE

That were the great rewards for you even as you did not yet leave your home for the Mosque. So what if you walk out? Imagine the great rewards that await you then!!

Read the following *Ahâdith* and think over Allah's Munificence and Compassion to you and His slaves!!

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

«مَنْ قَالَ: _ يَعْنِي إِذَا خَرَجَ مِنْ بَيْتِه _ بِسْمِ اللهِ تَوكَّلْتُ عَلَى اللهِ وَلاَ حَوْلَ وَلاَ قُوَّةَ إِلاَّ بِالله، يُقَالُ له: هُدِيْتَ وَكُفِيْتَ وَوَقِيْتَ وَتَنَحَىٰ عَنْهُ الشَّيْطَانُ» زاد أبوداود: «فَيَقُولُ: أَي الشَّيْطَانُ لِشَيْطَانٍ آخَرَ كَيْفَ لك برَجُل قَدْ هُدِيَ وكُفِي وَوُقِيَ»؟. [رواه أبوداود - صحيح]

"Whoever said when he walks out of his home, 'In the Name of Allah, I trust in Allah there is neither might nor any power except with Allah'. He is told, 'You are led to the right way, safeguarded and protected,' and Satan leaves him".

Abu Da'ûd adds: Satan says to another Satan, "How can you grapple with a man who is led to the right way, safeguarded and protected?" (Abu Da'ûd)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

«بَشِّرُوْاْ الْمَشَّآءِيْنَ في الظُّلَمِ إِلَىٰ الْمَسَاجِدِ بِالنُّورِ التَّامِ يَومَ القِيَامَةِ».

"Announce good news to those walking to the Mosques in darkness (for the morning and the night prayers) that they will have radiant light on the Day of Judgment". (Abu Da'ûd)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Whoever went towards the Mosque in the morning or evening, Allah prepares for him a reward in the Paradise each time he walks to the Mosque". (Bukhâri, Muslim)

The Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Whoever purified (made $Wud\hat{u}$) himself in his house, and then walked to one of the Houses of Allah to perform an obligatory $Sal\hat{a}t$, his footsteps act as one lowering a sin and the other raising a reward". (Muslim)

So my Muslim brother, you may think over the

tremendous gains that you enjoy for attending a congregational Salât:

- 1) Allah's Safeguard
- 2) Allah's Guidance
- 3- Protection from Satan
- 4) Radiant light on the Day of Judgment
- 5) Prominent place in Paradise
- 6) Pardon for sins with every step

What more than that would you wish for?



ENTERING THE MOSQUE

Do not forget my Muslim brother ... that while entering the Mosque, you pray to Allah to open for you the doors of His Mercy for the reception of your Salât and supplication, as we are taught by the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم:

"In the Name of Allah; O Allah, bestow blessings on Muhammad; O Allah, open for me the doors of Your Mercy".

And do not forget my Muslim brother, to seek the Pleasure of Allah by using Miswâk, (tooth-stick) as the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم has urged and guided by his saying:

[صحيح _ رواه ابن خزيمة والشافعي وأحمد]

"Miswak is an instrument for cleansing the mouth and seeking the Pleasure of Allah, the Almighty". (Ibn Khuzaimah, Shâfa'i, Ahmad)

My Muslim brother, remain calm and sober, when you go to the Mosque. This is the morality and decency of a Muslim during worship, as we are guided by the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم in his saying:

"Walk in sobriety and dignity". (Bukhâri, Muslim)

TAKBIR-E-TAHRIMA*

My Muslim brother, you should earnestly strive for arriving at *Takbir-e-Tahrima* so that you do not miss it. You should realise the extent of loss to those who miss the first *Takbir* when you read this *Hadîth* .. Allah's Messenger ملى الله عليه وسلم said:

«مَنْ صَلَّى أَرْبَعِيْنَ يَوْمًا في جَمَاعَةٍ يُدْرِكُ التَّكْبِيْرَةَ الْأُوْلَىٰ كُتِبَتْ لَهُ بَرَاءَتَانِ: بَرَاءَةٌ مِّنَ النَّارِ، وَبَرَاءَةٌ مِّنَ النَّفَاقِ». كُتِبَتْ لَهُ بَرَاءَتَانِ: بَرَاءَةٌ مِّنَ النَّادِ، وَبَرَاءَةٌ مِّنَ النِّفَاقِ».

"Whoever offered *Salât* for forty days in congregation, catching up the first *Takbir*, he is freed from two things — Hell-fire and hypocrisy". (*Tirmidhi*)

^{*} The start of Salât.

THE FIRST ROW

My brother, you should not miss the first row, because Allah bestows mercy and His angels invoke blessings for those in the first row as the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

[صحيح _ رواه أبوداود والنسائي]

"Allah bestows mercy and His angels invoke blessings for those in the first rows". (Abu Da'ûd, Nasâi)

Then you offer two Rak'at with these you seek proximity to Allah, invoke His forgiveness, shed tears of repentance over your lapses that you took so lightly and beseech Him to grant you a submissive heart, a tongue that always remember Allah and beseech Him for constant vigilance and accountability, purity of heart and steady increase in your good deeds.

My Muslim brother, you should know that you will become one of the friends of Allah who have no fear or grief of any kind. Allah loves them and they love Him. This is attained through ample *Nafl Salât* (voluntary prayers) as is narrated in the *Hadith*:

[مَنْ عَادَى لِيْ وَلِيًّا فَقَدْ آذَنْتُهُ بِالْحَرْبِ، وَمَا تَقَرَّبَ إِلَيَّ عَبْدِيْ بِشَيْءٍ أَحَبُ إِلَيَّ مِمَّا اَفْتَرَضْتُهُ عَلَيْه، وَمَايَزَالُ عَبْدِي يَتَقَرَّبُ إِلَيَّ بِالنَّوافِلِ حَتَّى أُحِبَّهُ فَإِذَا أَحْبَبْتُهُ كُنْتُ

سَمْعَهُ الَّذِيْ يَسْمَعُ بِهِ، وَبَصَرَهُ الَّذِيْ يُبْصِرُ بِهِ، وَيَدَهُ الَّتِيْ يَبْضِرُ بِهِ، وَيَدَهُ الَّتِيْ يَبْطِشُ بِهَا، وإِنْ سَأَلَنِي أَعْطَيْتُهُ وَلَئِنُ اسْتَعَاذَنِي لأُعِيْذَنَّهُ».

[رواه البخاري]

Allah said, "I will declare war against him who shows hostility to a pious worshipper of Mine. And the most beloved things with which My slave comes nearer to Me, is what I have enjoined upon him; and My slave keeps on coming closer to Me through performing Nawâfîl (praying or doing extra deeds besides what is obligatory) till I love him, then I become his sense of hearing with which he hears, and his sense of sight with which he sees, and his hand with which he grips, and his leg with which he walks; and if he asks Me, I will give him, and if he asks My Protection (Refuge), I will protect him (i.e., give him My Refuge)." (Bukhâri)

When the Salât is about to start, you rush to join the first row first and so on. Close the gap if there is any. By doing so, you attain what delights you i.e. a house in the Paradise, as Allah's Messenger مليالله عليه وسلم said:

"Whoever closes the gap (in congregational prayer), Allah makes a house for him in the Paradise and raises his rank". (Bukhâri)

THE SALAT IN CONGREGATION

When the *Salât* is about to start, remember once again, you are standing before the Omnipotent Allah. Envisage His Reverence and Sublimity as He is looking at you. Remember that *Hadîth* in which Allah, the Almighty Himself speaks... Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

قَالَ الله: قَسَمْتُ الصَّلَاةَ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَ عَبْدِيْ نِصْفَيْنِ، فَنِصْفُهَا لِيُ ونِصْفُها لِعَبْدِي، ولِعَبْدِي مَا سَأَلَ فَنِصْفُها لِعَبْدِي، ولِعَبْدِي مَا سَأَلَ فَإِذَا قَالَ العَبْدُ الْحَمْدُ لله رَبِّ العَالَمِين. قَالَ الله: خَمدَنى عَبْدى.

وَإِذَا قَالَ العَبْدُ: الرَّحْمَٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ . . قالَ الله: أَثْنَى عَلِيً عَبْدي . . قالَ الله: أَثْنَى عَلَىً عَبْدي . .

فَإِذَا قَالَ: مَالِكِ يومِ الدِّين. قَالَ الله: مَجَّدَني عَبْدى. .

وإِذَا قال: إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ وإِيَّاكَ نَسْتَعِينُ.. قال الله: هَذَا بينى وبين عَبْدي ولعَبْدي ما سألَ..

فإذا قالَ: اهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ المُسْتَقيمَ، صِرَاطَ الَّذين أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِم ولا الضَّالِّين. . قَالَ اللهُ: هَذَا لِعَبْدِي ولِعَبْدي مَا سَأَلَ».

[رواه مسلم، أبوداود، الترمذي، النسائي، ابن ماجة، أحمد]

"Allah, the Almighty said, 'I have divided the Salât between Me and My slave by halves. Half of it is for Me and half of it is for My slave. And My slave is granted what he asked for.' When the worshipper says, '[الحمد لله رب] All the praises and thanks be to Allah, the Lord of the universe,' Allah says, 'My slave praised Me.' When the worshipper says, '[الرحمن الرحيم] The Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful', Allah says, 'My slave eulogised Me.' When he utters, ' [مالك يوم الدين] The Only Owner of the Day of Recompense,' Allah says, 'My slave glorified Me.' When he utters '[اياك نعبد و اياك نستعين You Alone we worship, and You Alone we ask for help,' Allah says, 'This is between Me and My slave. And My slave is granted what he asked for.' When he utters, '[مدنا الصراط المستقيم ، صراط الذين انعمت] ، Guide us to the Straight Way. The Way of those on whom You have bestowed Your Grace, not (the way) of those who earned Your Anger nor of those who went astray,' Allah says, 'This is for My slave and My slave is granted what he asked for". (Muslim, Abu Da'ûd, Tirmidhi, Nasâi, Ibn Mâjah, Ahmad)

Remember my Muslim brother, the uninterrupted Grace of Allah, that your sins are erased during your Salat in the $Ruk\hat{u}$ (bowing) and Sajdah (prostration). As Allah's Messenger O(1) has said:

[صحيح ـ رواه أبونعيم في الحلية]

"When the worshipper gets up to perform the Salât, he comes with all his sins, placed over his shoulder.

When he bows into Rukû' or Sajdah, his sins fall down". (Abu Na'im)

Likewise when you say Amin and then you say ربنا ولك in the Salât, your sins are forgiven as your utterance coincides with that of the angels. In the Hadîth ... Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"When $Im\hat{a}m$ says $\bar{A}min$, you also say $\bar{A}min$. So whose $\bar{A}min$ coincides with that of the angels, all his preceding sins are forgiven". (Bukhâri, Muslim)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

وإِذَا قال الإِمَامُ: سَمِعَ الله لِمَنْ حَمِدَه، فَقُولُوا: اللَّهُمَّرَبَّنَا (لَكَ) الْحَمْدُ فَإِنَّهُ مِن وَافَقَ قُوْلُه قُولَ الْمَلاَئِكَةِ غُفِرَ لَهُ مَا تَقَدَّمَ مِنْ ذَنْبِهِ» [صحيح - رواه البخاري ومسلم]

"When Imâm says سمع الله لن هده , you should say ربنا لك , you should say الحمد. So whose utterance coincides with that of the angels, all his preceding sins are forgiven". (Bukhâri, Muslim)

My Muslim brother, you should know that humility is very important in *Salât*. So you should be keen to adopt the means which boost your humbleness in the *Salât*. You

may better contemplate the saying of the Prophet صلى الله عليه

[رواه الإمام أحمد في مسنده وأبوداود في سننه]

"Satisfy us with it, O Bilâl". He meant the Salât. (Ahmad, Abu Da'ûd)

The Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم taught his noble Companions how to enjoy this ritual . He said to them:

[رواه الإمام أحمد في مسنده والنسائي في سننه]

"Coolness of my eyes lies in Salât". (Ahmad, Nasâi)

My Muslim brother, what a pity for those who are neither aware of humbleness in the *Salât* nor of its reality. They merely move up and down while they are preoccupied with mundane things and its fake manifestations.

Therefore it is imperative to perform the Salât in the most perfect manner as the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم has said:

"The religion has no good if it has no Salât".

So make sure my Muslim brother, to adopt the means which bring about a state of humility. Some of them are

enumerated here:

- Sincerity and dedication to Allah, the Almighty
- Preparation for the Salât
- Offering all precepts of the Salât in a most perfect manner
- · Contemplating the verses of Qur'an
- · Recitation and intonation of the Qur'an
- Making sure that your wealth, foods and drinks are from lawful means
- Making effort to perform the Tahajjud (Salât-ul-Lail night prayer) in compliance with the saying of the Noble Prophet
 على الله عليه وسلم :

"The dignity of a believer is in the *Tahajjud* (night prayer) and his honour lies in leaving what the people possess."

CATEGORIES OF THE PEOPLE OFFERING SALĀT

My brother and sister ...the Salât is indeed the first thing that we will be asked about on the Day of Judgment. If we succeed in it, then the rest of our deeds would be looked into . But if the Salât is considered a secondary matter, then you should know right from now, that it is the loss in this world as well as in the Hereafter. My brothers, you shall draw a parallel between your Salât and the criteria described by Imâm Ibn Qayyim. He said: "People in the Salât have five categories:

- 1. Excessively unfair to himself i.e. the person who impairs its *Wudû* (ablution), timing, bounds and precepts.
- 2. Who upholds its superficial timing, bounds and precepts as well as its *Wudû*. But he fails to control devilish insinuations and gets obsessed with delusions and wicked thoughts.
- 3. Who upholds its bounds and precepts and strives hard to get rid of devilish insinuations and wicked thoughts. He is busy in battling his enemy, the Satan, to refrain him from stealing his *Salât* and is therefore in a *Salât* as well as in a struggle.
- 4. Who when gets up to offer *Salât*, duly completes its rights, precepts and bounds. His heart is wholly engaged with caring for its bounds and rights, so that nothing of it is lost. His utmost concern is to perform it perfectly and completely. His heart is preoccupied with *Salât* and worshipping his Lord, the Blessed and Exalted.

5. Who when gets up to offer Salât, performs it in the way of category 4. But in addition to that, his heart takes the right position before Allah, the Almighty. Looking to Him with his heart, filled with feelings of his love and sublimity as if he sees and witnesses Him. Those delusions and thoughts are terminated and the curtain between him and his Lord is lifted. His Salât as compared to others is as much greater and superb as the distance between the sky and the earth. He in his Salât is preoccupied by his Almighty Allah, as is liable to, and thus cooling his eyes with the Salât.

The first category is liable to be punished. The second will be called to account for. The third may be pardoned. The fourth will be recompensed and rewarded and the fifth is close to Allah, the Almighty. He shares the pleasure with those for whom the *Salât* is made a source of great delight. Who is delighted with his *Salât* in this world and he will have the pleasure of proximity to the Almighty Lord in the Hereafter. His eyes are privileged to envision Allah and become amiable to all eyes. And whose eyes are not cooled with the proximity of Allah, the Almighty, he sighs over the mundane pursuits with no avail. It is narrated that when the worshipper gets up to offer *Salât*, the Almighty Allâh says:

"Lift up the curtains." When he is heedless, He says, "Drop them".

This heedlessness is interpreted as turning away of the heart from Allah, the Almighty to others. When it turns to

others, the curtains are dropped. The Satan gets in and puts before him mundane things which are brought before his eyes as in a mirror. If his heart remains focused on Allah and does not turn away, Satan has no power to intervene between Allah and that heart. Satan can only enter when the curtain is dropped. If he reverts to Allah and his heart is heedful again, Satan runs away. When he is inattentive again, Satan comes back and so such situation persists between him and his enemy in the Salât.

My Muslim brother, you stand in one of the five categories. It is upto you to choose in which category you would like to be. After you complete your Salât, stay in your place and remember your Allah, the Almighty in serenity, humility and humbleness. Remember the saying of the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم when he passed by a grave. He said:

"Whose grave is this?" They said, "Of so-and-so," then he said, "Two *Rak'at* were more preferable to this person than the rest of your world". (*Tabarâni*)

Did you see my brother and sister? Two Raka't are more preferable to that deceased from the rest of the world. So what is the matter with us that we do not give that much importance to Salât? And why do we run along with the rest of the world to vie for this ephemeral world and we do not care if our food is from lawful or unlawful means? And remember, my Muslim brother, the Hadîth of the seven types of people who will have Allah's shade

over them on the day when there will be no shade except His shade. And one of them is:

" ... the man whose heart remains attached to the Mosques". (Bukhâri and Muslim)

He is rewarded so because he loves to live with Allah in His House. He recites His Qur'ân, soothes his tongue with His Remembrance and wishes to meet Him, the Almighty.

So after the Salât, stay in your place and remember your Lord, Allah, the Almighty with humility and humbleness to make sure that the recompense of the Salât is written for you, because you do not know whether it is accepted or not! For instance, if you wish to please your boss when you present him the task assigned to you. Don't you show him that you have taken much pain to accomplish it perfectly and excellently? How would you feel when this job is rejected and thrown at your face? It indeed demands a constant self-appraisal when it comes to worship. The Prophet of the sala we have the sala when it comes to worship. The Prophet

﴿إِذَا تَوَضَّأَ الْعَبْدُ فَأَحْسَنَ الْوُضُوءَ ثُمَّ قَامَ إِلَى الصَّلاَةِ، فَأَتَمَّ رُكُوعَهَا وَسُجُودَهَا والْقِرَاءَةَ فِيْهَا قَالَت له صَلاَتُه: حَفظَكَ الله كَمَا حَفِظْتَنى، ثُمَّ يُصْعَدُ بها إلَي السَّمَاءِ وَلَهَا ضَوْءٌ وَّنُورٌ، وَفُتِحَتْ لَها أَبْوَابُ السَّمَاءِ حَتَى تَنْتَهِي إِلَىٰ الله _ تَبَارَكَ وَتَعَالَىٰ _ فَتَشْفَعُ لِصَاحِبِها وَإِذَا ضَيَّعَ وُضوءَهَا وَرُكُوعَهَا وَسُجُودَهَا والقِرَاءَةَ فِيْهَا قَالَتْ لَهُ الصَّلَاةُ: ضَيَّعَكَ اللهُ كَمَا ضَيَّعْتَنِي ثُمَّ يُصْعَدُ بِهَا إِلَى الصَّلَاةُ: ضَيَّعَكَ اللهُ كَمَا ضَيَّعْتَنِي ثُمَّ يُصْعَدُ بِهَا إِلَى السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ تُلَفُّ كَمَا يُلَفُ السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ تُلَفُّ كَمَا يُلَفُ السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ تُلَفُ كَمَا يُلَفُ السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ تُلَفُّ كَمَا يُلَفُ السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ تُلَفُّ كَمَا يُلَفُ السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ يُضْرَبُ بِهَا وَجُهَ صَاحِبِهَا».

"When a person makes Wudû in a perfect manner, gets up to offer the Salât and perfectly performs Rukû', Sajdah and recitation; his Salât says to him, 'Allah may protect you as you have protected me.' Then his Salât ascends to the heaven and it has flashing light. The doors of the heaven are opened for it allowing it to get to Allah, the Blessed and Exalted, and it intercedes for the worshipper. But if he impairs the Wudû (ablution), Rukû' (bowing), Sajdah (prostration) and the recitation, the Salât says to him, 'Allah may ruin you as you have ruined me.' Then it ascends to the heavens and the doors of heavens are shut before it. Then it is folded just like a worn out garment and is thrown at the face of its owner'.

ADVANTAGE OF REMEMBERING ALLAH AFTER THE SALAT

Allah's remembrance is a thing of great advantage. The best way that gains you near access to Allah is the recitation of Qur'ân. Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Whoever reads one letter from the Book of Allah, he has a good deed to his credit. The recompense of one good deed is increased to ten times. I do not say that النه is one letter. But النه is one letter, النه is one letter and به is one letter". (Tirmidhi)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"إِنَّ للله أَهْلِيْنَ مِنَ النَّاسِ قَالُوا: وَمَنْ هُم يَارَسُولَ الله؟ قَالَ: أَهْلُ القُرآنِ هُمْ أَهْلُ الله وَخَاصَّتُهُ» [حسن ـ رواه أحمد] "Allah has relatives amongst the people." His companions asked, "Who they are O Allah's Messenger?" He صلى الله عليه وسلم said, "They are the people who commit themselves to Allah and He keeps them close". (Ahmad)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

He started reciting *Surat al-Fatiha* and gathering his saliva and spitting it (at the snake-bite), the patient got cured.

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Do not make your house like graves. Satan can not enter the house in which *Surah Al-Baqarah* is read.".(*Muslim*)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

[رواه مسلم]

"Read the Qur'an, because it will intercede for its readers on the Day of Resurrection". (Muslim)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Whoever memorises by heart the first ten verses of Sûrah Al-Kahf he is protected from (the mischief of) Dajjâl (عبال) . (Muslim)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"A Sûrah (chapter) from the Qur'ân, which has thirty verses, interceded for a man until he was pardoned, the Sûrah being برك الذي يده اللك ". (Muslim)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

[حسن ـ رواه أبوداود]

"Recite the Sûrah Al-Kafirun as it frees oneself from idolatry (associating partners with Allah)". (Abu Da'ûd)
Allah's Messenger ملى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Whoever recites آيـهٔ الكرسى after each Salât, nothing obstructs his way to enter the Paradise except death". (Ibn Sunni)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"A Muslim who recites a *Sûrah* from the Book of Allah while going to bed, Allah appoints an angel for his protection. Nothing comes near to harm him until he wakes up". (*Tirmidhi*)

Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"Recite قل هوالله احد و المعوذتين (the last three Sûrah of Qur'ân) three times in the evening as well as in the morning, you will be protected from every harm". (Abu Da'ûd)

You should therefore be very keen to memorise as much as you can from the Noble Qur'ân. Teach your wife and children its recitation, intonation and meanings. You should know that it is the best of all learnings, as the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

"The best amongst you is the one who learns the Qurân and teaches it". (Bukhâri, Abu Da'ûd, Tirmidhi)

You deserve felicitations, my brother and sister, if you act upon this great *Hadîth*. All creatures of the heavens and earth will invoke blessings and forgiveness for you; as the Noble Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم has said:

"Allah bestows His Mercy; and His angels and all inhabitants of the heavens and earth, even the ant inside its hole and the fish in the water, invoke Allah's Blessings for the person who teaches good things to the people". (*Tirmidhi*)

TWO RAK'AT ONLY

My Muslim brother, do you wish to have the reward of a complete Hajj and 'Umra? If so, stay in your Salât place after early morning (Fajr) prayer until the dawn. Keep remembering Allah and reciting the Qur'ân. Then offer two Nafl Rak'at with humble heart. For this, you get a great reward as Allah's Messenger ملى الله عليه وسلم said:

«مَنْ صَلَّى صَلَاةَ الصُّبْحِ فِي جَمَاعَةٍ ثُمَّ ثَبَتَ حَتَّى يُسَبِّحَ لللهِ ـ تَعَالَى ـ سُبْحَةً لِلضُّحَى كَانَ لَهُ أَجْرُ حَاجٍ وَمُعْتَمِرٍ لللهِ ـ تَعَالَى ـ سُبْحَةً لِلضُّحَى كَانَ لَهُ أَجْرُ حَاجٍ وَمُعْتَمِرٍ تَامًّا لَهُ حَجُّهُ وَعُمْرَتُهُ».

"Whoever offered the early morning (Fajr) prayer in congregation then stayed in his place; glorifying Allah, the Almighty until it dawns, and offered Nafl Salât, he has the recompense of a complete Hajj and 'Umra'.

Upon concluding this sitting, invoke Allah with your humble heart to accept your repentance, forgive your sins and admit you to His Paradise. Be sure that this invocation is accepted, if Allah wills, as the Noble Prophet ملى الله عليه وسلم said in the *Hadîth* in which Allah Himself speaks:

وقال الله _ عزَّ وجَل _ يا ابْنَ آدَمَ إِنَّكَ مَا دَعَوْتَنِي وَرَجَوْتَنِي

غَفَرْتُ لك عَلَى مَا كَان فِيْك وَلاَ أَبَالِي، يَا ابْنَ آدَمَ لَوْ بَلَغَتْ ذُنُوبُكَ عَنَانَ السَّماءِ ثُمَّ اسْتَغْفَرْتَنِي غَفَرْتُ لَكَ وَلاَ بَلَغَتْ ذُنُوبُكَ عَنَانَ السَّماءِ ثُمَّ اسْتَغْفَرْتَنِي غَفَرْتُ لَكَ وَلاَ أَبَالِي، يا ابْنَ آدَمَ لَوْ أَتَيْتَنِي بِقُرَابِ الأَرْضِ خَطَايَا ثُمَّ لَقِيْتَنِي لاَ تُشْرِكُ بِيْ شَيْئًا لَأَتَيْتُكَ بِقُرَابِهَا مَغْفِرَةَ».

[صحيح الترمذي]

"Allah said; O children of Adam, whenever you supplicate to Me, I forgive all your lapses and I do not care; O children of Adam, if even your sins touch the clouds of the heavens and then you ask My forgiveness, I will forgive you and forgive them all and I will not care, O children of Adam, if you come to me with your sins covering the entire globe so long as you do not associate partners to Me, I will give you forgiveness as great as covering the entire globe. (*Tirmidhi*)

Remember the saying of 'Umar bin Al-Khattâb, رضى الله عنه who said:

"I do not carry in my mind the worry for acceptance as much as I am anxious about the supplication".

He means that he does not worry about the acceptance because Allah, the Most Generous, accepts supplication of those seeking forgiveness. But what mattered to 'Umar رضى الله عند is that the supplication should emanate from a humble and submissive heart to his Sustainer, fulfilling its prerequisites, most important of which is genuineness of

the heart. Based on this criteria, my Muslim brother and sister, we should ask ourselves... Do our supplications emanate from the heart? Or from the tongue only? If it emanates from the heart, does it ascend to the heaven? Or it is hindered by our sins and misdeeds? And if it comes back to the earth, does it turn against us? Therefore we have to make sure that our supplication has faith and sincerity.

GREAT SUCCESS AND A BLESSED DAY

After you have perfectly offered the Salât, my Muslim brother, return to your house safe, sound and successful. When you get in the house, say السلام عليكم (peace be on you) to your family. It is a blessing and a good prayer for them as we are uided by the Noble Prophet صنى الله عليه وسلم in his saying:

"......... O children of Adam, when you go to your family, greet them with Blessings of Allah, it will be good for you as well as for your family." (*Tirmidhi*)

In another Hadîth, the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم said:

«إِذَا قَضَى أَحَدُكُمُ الصَّلَاةَ فِي مَسْجِدِهِ فَلْيَجْعَلْ لِبَيْتِهِ نَصِيْبًا مِنْ صَلَاتِهِ فَإِنَّ اللهَ جَاعِلُ فِي بَيْتِهِ مِنْ صَلَاتِهِ خَيْرًا».

"After offering the obligatory Salât in congregation in the Mosque, one should set aside part of his Salât (Sunnat prayer) for his home, for Allah, the Merciful will bless his home because of this Salât." (Muslim)

Do not forget, my Muslim brother, your wife and your children. You should not deprive them of Allah's gift to you, i.e. knowledge of the religion. No day shall pass without teaching them. They are in your trusteeship and you will be questioned about this trust on the Day of Judgment. So prepare your answer to that question to clear your responsibility for a better life in the Hereafter.

CONCLUSION

Henceforth, you will never miss, *Inshâ' Allâh*, this great reward of offering *Salât* in congregation. You only have to walk a few footsteps away from the home which will earn you the great rewards. I pray to Allah, the Most Beneficent Lord, to grant us the Paradise, enable us to practice deeds leading towards it, keep us away from Hell-fire and the deeds leading towards it.

O Allah! Send Your Salât (Blessings, Graces, Honours and Mercy) on Muhammad, and his family, and his companions.

Based on the Principles of Ahl-e-Sunnahwal-Jama'h



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By
Dr.Muhammad Taqi-ud-Din Al-Hilali
and

Dr. Muhammad Muhsin Khan

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